R07

Set No. 2

## IV B.Tech I Semester Examinations, MAY 2011 CERAMIC SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY Metallurgy And Material Technology

Time: 3 hours Max Marks: 80

Answer any FIVE Questions All Questions carry equal marks

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- 1. (a) Describe the composition base classification of ceramic materials?
  - (b) Write short notes on silicate ceramics?

[8+8]

- 2. Describe the powder preparation of  $ZrO_2$  by hydrothermal preparation. [16]
- 3. Write short notes on:

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- (a) Isomorphism
- (b) Polymorphism
- (c) Polytypism.

[6+5+5]

- 4. (a) Discuss briefly about Hot Isostatic Pressing (HIP) variables.
  - (b) What are the advantages of Hot Isostatic pressing (HIP) over Hot Pressing (HP)? [8+8]
- 5. (a) With a neat sketch explain the metastable phases that occur in the  ${\rm SiO_2}$  system?
  - (b) Describe the dynamic methods of determining phase-equilibrium diagrams? [8+8]
- 6. What is Sintering? Discuss the different stages in sintering in detail. [16]
- 7. Explain the melting behavior of cordierite, steatite porcelain and low-loss steatite compositions with a neat sketch? [16]
- 8. Briefly discuss the processing of monolithic ceramics and glasses by sol-gel processing. [16]

R07

Set No. 4

## IV B.Tech I Semester Examinations, MAY 2011 CERAMIC SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY Metallurgy And Material Technology

Time: 3 hours Max Marks: 80

Answer any FIVE Questions All Questions carry equal marks

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- 1. Give the properties and applications of:
  - (a) Magnesite refractories
  - (b) Forsterite ceramics.

[8+8]

- 2. (a) Define the terms phase and isotherm?
  - (b) Draw a neat sketch of BaO-TiO<sub>2</sub> binary system and label all points? [4+12]
- 3. Write short notes on:

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- (a) Hot Pressing dies
- (b) Pressure-time relationship during Hot Pressing (HP).
- (c) Die washers, liners in Hot Pressing (HP).

[5+6+5]

- 4. (a) What are some of the attractive and limiting properties of Sialon (One of the structural ceramics)?
  - (b) What features of ceramic materials make them attractive for cutting tools? [8+8]
- 5. Explain how SiC is produced by sol-gel process.

[16]

- 6. Write short notes on:
  - (a) Pore structure
  - (b) Compaction effects on sintering.

[8+8]

- 7. Describe the following models of glass structure:
  - (a) Crystallite model
  - (b) Random network model.

[8+8]

8. Describe the hydrothermal method of preparation of powders of oxides and hydroxides. [16]

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Set No. 1

## IV B.Tech I Semester Examinations, MAY 2011 CERAMIC SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY Metallurgy And Material Technology

Time: 3 hours Max Marks: 80

Answer any FIVE Questions All Questions carry equal marks

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- 1. (a) With the help of a schematic diagram explain injection molding.
  - (b) Discuss about the binder system in injection molding.
  - (c) Discuss about the variables in injection molding.

[6+5+5]

- 2. (a) What is incongruent melting? Explain with examples.
  - (b) Draw a neat sketch of Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>SiO<sub>2</sub> phase-equilibrium diagram? Label all the phases and invariant temperatures? [8+8]
- 3. (a) What is a sol and gel? What are the sol-gel processes?
  - (b) Give a flow chart for sol-gel process.
  - (c) What are the advantages of sol-gel process.

[6+5+5]

- 4. (a) What are the properties and applications of fine ceramics?
  - (b) Give the Brongniarts classification of ceramic ware?

[8+8]

- 5. Give the chemical formulae, properties and applications of:
  - (a) Sapphirine
  - (b) Corrundum
  - (c) Forsterite

[4X4=16]

- 6. (a) With a neat sketch show the liquid-liquid immiscibility region in the soda lime silica system?
  - (b) With neat sketches explain the effect of Oxygen-Silicon ratio on silicate network structures? [8+8]
- 7. Describe the production of  $Si_3N_4$  and SiC by laser heating of gases. [16]
- 8. (a) What are the advantages of Hot Pressing (HP)? For what type of powder materials is this method preferred?
  - (b) What are the additional factors required in design and construction of dies, punches etc for Hot Pressing (HP)?
  - (c) Compare Hot Pressing (HP) and cold die compaction. [8+8]

R07

Set No. 3

## IV B.Tech I Semester Examinations, MAY 2011 CERAMIC SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY Metallurgy And Material Technology

Time: 3 hours Max Marks: 80

Answer any FIVE Questions All Questions carry equal marks

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- 1. (a) Give the important features of crystallization curve of a ternary system?
  - (b) Give the important applications of cordierite ceramics? [8+8]
- 2. Discuss about the following:
  - (a) Colloidal gels.

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(b) Polymeric gels.

[8+8]

- 3. (a) Give the general principles of classifying ceramic ware
  - (b) What are fine ceramics? Give their applications?

[8+8]

4. Explain how  $Si_3N_4$  is produced by sol-gel process.

[16]

[8+8]

- 5. With neat sketches explain the miscibility gaps in the following oxide systems:
  - (a)  $Na_2O SiO_2$
  - (b)  $TiO_2 SiO_2$
- 6. (a) Discuss about the Hot Isostatic pressing (HIP) equipment.
  - (b) What are the Hot Isostatic Pressing (HIP) applications?
- 7. Discuss about the dimensional changes and micro structural changes during sintering. [16]
- 8. "Factors affecting the fabrication and use of several refractory products can be related to  $Al_2O_3$ -SiO<sub>2</sub> equilibrium diagram". Justify? [16]