R07

Set No. 2

IV B.Tech I Semester Examinations, MAY 2011 NON-CONVENTIONAL SOURCES OF ENERGY

Common to Mechanical Engineering, Mechatronics, Electrical And Electronics Engineering

Time: 3 hours Max Marks: 80

Answer any FIVE Questions All Questions carry equal marks

- 1. (a) Explain extraterrestrial and terrestrial Radiation.
 - (b) Define the following:

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- i. Declination
- ii. Altitude angle
- iii. Solar Constant.

[10+6]

- 2. (a) Describe the main applications of wind energy.
 - (b) What are the most favorable sites for installing of wind turbines? [10+6]
- 3. (a) Explain the difference between geothermal plant and thermal plant
 - (b) Explain the various methods to extract geothermal energy. [8+8]
- 4. (a) Enumerate the different main applications of solar energy.
 - (b) Write short notes on:
 - i. Solar cells
 - ii. Solar distillation.

[8+8]

- 5. (a) State principle of solar thermo-electric converters.
 - (b) What are the main advantages and disadvantages of a solar furnace? [10+6]
- 6. (a) Explain the working of Anderson cycle OTEC system with neat sketch.
 - (b) Explain the power generation from single ebb cycle system. [10+6]
- 7. (a) Explain petrochemical regenerative fuel cell.
 - (b) Explain liquid metal system of MHD power generation with neat schematic.

[6+10]

8. Explain the various factors affecting the generation of biogas.

[16]

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Set No. 4

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Time: 3 hours Max Marks: 80

Answer any FIVE Questions All Questions carry equal marks

- 1. (a) Explain solar waterheating system at natural circulation and forced circulation Type.
 - (b) List out and explain applications of solar PV System.

[8+8

- 2. (a) Draw the diagram of geothermal field.
 - (b) Explain the potential of geothermal resources in India.

[8+8]

- 3. (a) Discuss the merits and demerits of Horizontal and Vertical windmills.
 - (b) Derive the expression for power developed due to wind.

[8+8]

- 4. (a) What is the fundamental principle in energy conversion from ocean waves?
 - (b) Explain the fundamental principle of tidal energy generation.
 - (c) What is small hydel development? Classify small hydel power stations?[3+5+8]
- 5. (a) Explain the principle of conversion of solar energy into heat.
 - (b) Classify focusing type collectors.

[8+8]

- 6. (a) What are the various advantages of anaerobic digestion.
 - (b) Explain various dry processes of bioenergy conversion in brief.

[10+6]

- 7. Derive the expression for monthly average of hourly global radiation on a tilted surface. [16]
- 8. Explain the following with relavent expressions
 - (a) Seebeck effect
 - (b) petier effect

(c) Thompson effect.

[16]

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Set No. 1

IV B.Tech I Semester Examinations, MAY 2011 NON-CONVENTIONAL SOURCES OF ENERGY

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Time: 3 hours Max Marks: 80

Answer any FIVE Questions All Questions carry equal marks

- 1. (a) Describe with a sketch the working of a wind energy system with main Components.
 - (b) Derive the expression for power developed due to wind. [10+6]
- 2. (a) Explain about Beam and Diffuse radiation.
 - (b) What is the standard value of solar constant. [10+6]
- 3. (a) Explain hydrocarbon fuel cell.
 - (b) What are the advantages and disadvantages o fuel cells. [16]
- 4. (a) What are the civil works design considerations for mini and micro hydel power plants?
 - (b) Explain the fundamental principle of tidal energy generation. [12+4]
- 5. (a) What is the principle of solar photovoltaic power generation?
 - (b) What are the main elements of a PV system? Explain. [8+8]
- 6. Explain the followings with neat sketches.
 - (a) Liquid dominated geothermal power plant.
 - (b) Vapour dominated geothermal power plant. [10+6]
- 7. (a) What features of Solar energy make it attractive for use in irrigation water Pump?
 - (b) Explain the following terms?
 - i. Flat plate
 - ii. Paraboloidal dish.

[10+6]

- 8. (a) How do you get biogas from plant wastes.
 - (b) Draw the sketches of following models of biogas plants.
 - i. Digester suitable for high water table
 - ii. Absolute segregation of slurry
 - iii. Two chamber rectangular digester with floating gas holder and water seal.

[4+12]

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Set No. 3

IV B.Tech I Semester Examinations, MAY 2011 NON-CONVENTIONAL SOURCES OF ENERGY

Common to Mechanical Engineering, Mechatronics, Electrical And Electronics Engineering

Time: 3 hours Max Marks: 80

Answer any FIVE Questions All Questions carry equal marks

- 1. (a) Discuss the various sources of energy available with oceans.
 - (b) Explain the methods for the utilization of tidal energy in single basin arrangement . [4+12]
- 2. (a) What are the advantages and disadvantages of concentrating collectors over flat Plate collectors.
 - (b) Write short notes on solar radiation measurements.

[10+6]

- 3. (a) With the help of a neat sketch describe solar heating system using Solar collectors?
 - (b) What are the merits and demerits of a solar PV system.

[8+8]

- 4. (a) Derive an expression for the efficiency of thermo electric generators.
 - (b) Mention a few thermo electric materials.

[12+4]

- 5. (a) Describe with a neat sketch the working of a wind energy system with Main components.
 - (b) Write short notes on:
 - i. Wind energy storage
 - ii. Darrius rotor.

[10+6]

- 6. Explain the working of the followings:
 - (a) Pyranometer
 - (b) Pyrheliopmetre
 - (c) Sunshine recorder.

[6+5+5]

- 7. (a) Explain the operation of vapour dominated geoenergy system with a neat schematic diagram.
 - (b) Explain the displacement machine with a neat sketch and mention its advantages and disadvantages. [8+8]
- 8. (a) What is the difference between combustion and pyrolysis? How do they generate energy.
 - (b) Classify bio-mass conversion technologies and explain in brief. [8+8]