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B.Tech IV Year II Semester (R09) Regular Examinations, March/April 2013

GEOMETRIC MODELING

(Mechanical Engineering)

Time: 3 hours Max Marks: 70

Answer any FIVE questions
All questions carry equal marks

- 1 Classify the different types of input devices and discuss each one of them with help of sketches.
- 2 What are random scan systems? Distinguish these systems with raster scan systems.
- 3 Discuss about the various 2-D transformations that are required to manipulate data of any geometric model.
- 4 Explain the implementation of Cohen-Sutherland out code algorithm for clipping lines.
- 5 Discuss the parametric representation and properties of β -spline surface.
- 6 Explain with an algorithm the midpoint circle algorithm.
- What are the various options available for obtaining hidden surfaces and lines? Explain one algorithm for hidden lines.
- 8 What is computer animation? Explain the raster animation.

2

B.Tech IV Year II Semester (R09) Regular Examinations, March/April 2013 **GEOMETRIC MODELING**

(Mechanical Engineering)

Time: 3 hours Max Marks: 70

> Answer any FIVE questions All questions carry equal marks

- 1 Explain about the various types of graphics-input devices.
- What are raster scan systems? Distinguish them clearly with random scan systems. 2
- 3 What is homogenous transformation? Briefly explain the reflection and shear transformations used in graphics.
- What are the various algorithms used for clipping of lines and polygons? Explain 4 the implementation of one of these algorithms in graphics.
- 5 Discuss the important properties of Bezier surface with neat sketches.
- Explain the difference in 2D and 3D transformations for rotation and scaling. 6
- Explain the design of animation sequence in computer animation. 7
- Explain the implementation of Back-face detection algorithm. 8

3

B.Tech IV Year II Semester (R09) Regular Examinations, March/April 2013

GEOMETRIC MODELING

(Mechanical Engineering)

Time: 3 hours Max Marks: 70

Answer any FIVE questions
All questions carry equal marks

- 1 List out the various types of graphics display devices and explain each one of them briefly.
- 2 Differentiate between raster scan and random scan systems.
- 3 Explain the various 2-D geometrical transformations used in computer graphics.
- 4 Explain the implementation of Sutherland-Hodgman algorithm for clipping polygons.
- What are the various curves used for modeling objects? Explain the principle and algorithm of implementing the Bezier curve.
- 6 Explain the implementation of translation and rotation transformation in three dimensional space.
- What are the various options available for visible surface detection? Explain any one algorithm.
- 8 Explain the following in relation to computer animation:
 - (a) Key frame system.
 - (b) Motion specification.

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B.Tech IV Year II Semester (R09) Regular Examinations, March/April 2013

GEOMETRIC MODELING

(Mechanical Engineering)

Time: 3 hours Max Marks: 70

Answer any FIVE questions
All questions carry equal marks

- 1 Explain about the various interactive display devices.
- 2 Discuss briefly about the direct view storage tube and refresh display systems.
- What is meant by geometric transformation? Briefly explain the terms scaling, translation and rotation used in graphics.
- 4 What is windowing and clipping? Explain the implementation of these techniques using transformations.
- 5 How is automatic shading introduced into graphics system? Discuss some of the algorithms to implement this feature.
- 6 Explain the working of DDA line algorithm with the help of a flow chart.
- 7 Discuss the algorithm for removing back faces.
- 8 Explain the general computer animation functions.