

Code: ICT 07A50503

**ICT**

B.Tech IV Year I Semester (R09) Supplementary Examinations, May 2013

**DISTRIBUTED DATABASES**

(Information Technology)

Time: 3 hours

Max Marks: 70

Answer any FIVE questions  
All questions carry equal marks

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- 1 (a) Why we need to have distributed databases and distinguish the features of distributed databases with centralized databases?  
(b) Explain with an example how to construct global relations from fragments.
- 2 (a) Explain search space and transformation rules for query processing.  
(b) Discuss in detail object identifier management.
- 3 (a) Explain the objectives of query process optimization.  
(b) Explain how semi-join operations can be reduced in DDB.
- 4 (a) Discuss the architectural aspects of distributed transactions.  
(b) Explain about granularity based locking.
- 5 Explain concurrency-control based on timestamps.
- 6 (a) Discuss the concept of authorization and protection in distributed databases.  
(b) Briefly explain about cold restart.
- 7 Write a short note on the following:  
(a) Distributed garbage collection.  
(b) Transaction management in object DBMS.  
(c) Object clustering.
- 8 Explain about transaction and computation model for distributed multi-DBMS in detail with an example.

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