Code: R7212306



## B.Tech II Year I Semester (R07) Supplementary Examinations, May 2013 MICROBIOLOGY

(Biotechnology)

Time: 3 hours

Max. Marks: 80

## Answer any FIVE questions All questions carry equal marks

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- 1 Explain the significance of Louis Pasteur's and Robert Koch's experiments in the field of microbiology.
- On what three major criteria did Whittaker divide organisms into five kingdom system? 2 (a) Discuss the use of G+C content in microbial taxonomy. (b)
- 3 Explain the structure of TMV. (a)
  - (b) Add a note on applications of phages.
- Enumerate the steps involved in pathogenesis of viral diseases. 4
- 5 Discuss the different ways in which viruses may be cultivated.
- What are the growth factors? Explain their functions in microbial metabolism. 6
- 7 Explain the effect of environmental factors on microbial growth.
- 8 Explain what is a Widal test and how is hemagglutination used in clinical diagnosis.

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