

**R09**

**Code No: D0307**

**JAWAHARLAL NEHRU TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY HYDERABAD**

**M.Tech II - Semester Examinations March/April 2011**

**BIOINFORMATICS  
(BIOTECHNOLOGY)**

**Time: 3hours**

**Max.Marks:60**

**Answer any five questions  
All questions carry equal marks**

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1. Describe in brief about KEGG and state how it is useful in research. [12]
2. What are the various parameters used in Insilco gene finding approaches? Name two software used for gene finding. [12]
3. How SNP plays an important role in identifying disease gene? Explain. [12]
4. What are the heuristic methods employed for database searching? Explain Gapped Blast. What are the applications of such database searches? [12]
5. Define multiple sequence alignment. Describe in detail about methods employed in multiple sequence alignment. [12]
6. Describe the different levels of protein structure and discuss about protein-protein interaction. [12]
7. Explain the concept of conformational energy calculations and molecular dynamics. [12]
8. Write short notes on the following:
  - a. Quantitative Structure-Activity Relationships (QSAR).
  - b. Computer-assisted drug design. [12]

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