

**Code No: V3217****R07****Set No: 1**

III B.Tech. II Semester Supplementary Examinations, December – 2012

**TELECOMMUNICATION SWITCHING SYSTEMS**

(Electronics and Communications Engineering)

**Time: 3 Hours****Max Marks: 80**

Answer any FIVE Questions  
All Questions carry equal marks

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- 1)
  - a) Discuss switching network configuration with a neat figures.
  - b) Estimate the number of cross points required to design an exchange that support 500 uses on a non blocking basis and 50 transit, outgoing on in covering cells simultaneously.
- 2)
  - a) Explain the function of space switch with a neat diagram.
  - b) A 1000 inlet and 1000 outlet digital switch is to be built using TSI. Determine the site of the control and data memories, and the speed with which he memories have to be accessed.
- 3)
  - a) Discuss the focuses that limit the lamp 15 of a scribe loop.
  - b) Explain the basic topologies of the routing plan.
- 4)
  - a) Draw the basic schematic of common channel signaling (CCS) and discuss the CCS signaling message formets
  - b) An exchange saver 2500 subshibers. If the average BHCA is 12,000 and CCR is 70%. Calculate the busy hour calling late.
- 5)
  - a) Describe the basic function of the five component of a data communication network?
  - b) Briefly describe circuit switching and packet switching.
- 6)
  - a) Distinguish between circuit switching and packet sitching
  - b) Write short notes an “WAN”.
- 7)
  - a) What are the data link protocols used in ISDN ?
  - b) Explain BISDN implementation in brick.
- 8) Explain the following
  - (i) HFC networks
  - (ii) Different ‘SONET Rates’.

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**Code No: V3217****R07****Set No: 2**

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- 1)
  - a) Draw a block diagram showing different elements of a switching system and explain.
  - b) Explain the principle of crossbar switching.
- 2)
  - a) Obtain blocking probability of a three stage space divides switching network
  - b) Four 32 channel TDM streams are multiplexed form are input stream of an 8 stream TS switch. Determine the cost of the configuration including that of the multiplexes.
- 3)
  - a) Explain the operation of echo suppression with a neat block diagram.
  - b) Explain the international telephone numbering format
- 4)
  - a) Compare in channel and common channel signaling (CCS) schemes.
  - b) In an exchange, the calls anise at the rate of 1100 calls per hour, with each call holding for duration of 3 minutes. If the demand is serviced by the grade of service (GOS).
- 5)
  - a) Describe the seven layers of OSI Protocol hierarchy.
  - b) Discuss the mentis and dements of Asynchronous protocol.
- 6)
  - a) What is Internetworking? Explain in hour many ways networks differ?
  - b) What is looping problem in transparent bridges? Explain how it is avoided using Spanning Algorithm.
- 7)
  - a) Explain the two interface that i) used in ISDN with a neat block diagram.
  - b) Discuss the function of ISDN physical layer.
- 8)
  - a) Explain how the noise problem is solved in full rate ADSL?
  - b) Write short notes on "DOCSIS".

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Set No: 3

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- 1) a) Explain how switching systems are classified? In what way is stored program control superior to hardwired control  
b) Draw 3X3 crossbar switching diagram and explain its working.
- 2) a) Design a STS switch for supporting 128 TDM tunnels each carrying a primary CCITT channel. The blocking probability should be less than 0,002. The loading is 0,0E per Channel, what is the cost of the switch.  
b) In n stage combination switching, a trade off between blocking probability and time delay is possible. Explain.
- 3) a) A subscriber loop of 18 km is to be supported from an exchange that uses a 40v battery with a 400 ohm short circuit protector resistance. Electronic telephones are used as the subscriber instruments. Determine the wire gauge that needs to be used.  
b) What is echo? Explain how short delay and loop delay echos are controlled.
- 4) a) Explain the following in brief  
(i) Multiplex frequency (MF) signaling.  
(ii) Voice frequency (VF) signaling.  
b) During a 2 hours busy period, 2400 calls arrive at the exchange. Average hold time per call is 2 minutes. What (i) the traffic load in  
(ii) erlangs  
(iii) in CSS
- 5) a) Draw the layered architecture of the OSI reference level and discuss the services provided by the various layers.  
b) Bring out the differences between peer to peer client/server networks and dedicated client/server networks.
- 6) a) Explain the concept of virtual circuit switching.  
b) Write short notes on "MAN".
- 7) a) Describe the four categories of ISDN  
b) Describe bearer, tele and supplementary services of ISDN.
- 8) Explain the following  
(i) Cable modem  
(ii) Virtual tributaries of SONET

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- 1) a) Discuss the Evolution of message switching  
b) Explain the basic mechanism of 3X4 cross bar switch with a neat diagram.
- 2) a) Compare time division space and time division time switching techniques  
b) Derive an expression for the blocking probability of TSTS switch if each stage is individually min blocking.
- 3) a) Explain in detail about subscriber loop systems.  
b) Discuss the important recommendation of ITU in numveriy
- 4) a) Discuss the various CCITT in channel signaling systems and signaling techniques  
b) An exchange i) disagreed to handle the 2000 calls during the busy hour. One day, the no of calls during the busy hour is 2200. Whet i) the resulry grade of service (GOS).
- 5) a) Briefly descried the five basic data comm. Networks topologies with a net figures.  
b) Explain the TCP/IP protocol Medes in brief.
- 6) a) Distrngrih between connection oriented and convection less service in detail.  
b) Write short note an “LAN Technologies”
- 7) a) Drew the ISDN Architecture and explain the function of each unit  
b) Explain the importance of BISDN
- 8) a) Explain hoe ADSL modulate a signal  
b) What is CM and CMTS? Explain.

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