

Code: 9A13802

**1**

B.Tech IV Year II Semester (R09) Regular Examinations, March/April 2013

**TELEMETRY AND TELECONTROL**

(Common to E.Con.E and EIE)

Time: 3 hours

Max Marks: 70

Answer any FIVE questions  
All questions carry equal marks

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- 1 (a) Define telemetry and telecontrol. Explain how telemetry encompasses disciplines of several fields.  
(b) Hydraulic systems are replaced by pneumatic systems in air – craft system. Justify and explain the operation of pneumatic motor.
- 2 (a) Explain any one of channel coding techniques.  
(b) Obtain the scrambler code for an input sequence '1010 repeated' and scrambler polynomial  $1 + x^{-1} + x^{-3}$ .
- 3 (a) Describe a quadrature amplitude modulation system.  
(b) What are the advantages of a differential PCM system?
- 4 Write short notes on the following:  
(a) FDM.  
(b) IRIG standard.
- 5 Explain about satellite telemetry and communications.
- 6 (a) Draw the block diagram of an optical fiber based communication system and explain the function of each.  
(b) Discuss the advantages of PIN photodiode over PN structure in a photo-diode.
- 7 Explain with a neat sketch about transmitter and receiver circuits of optical telemetry.
- 8 What is meant by remote regulation? Explain about remote regulation with examples.

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- 1 (a) Explain briefly about functional blocks of telemetry system.  
(b) Explain briefly about power line carrier communication.
- 2 Explain about line coding techniques.
- 3 (a) What makes PLL discriminator so popular in communication applications?  
(b) What is a capture range in connection with discriminator and how is it increased in PLL discriminator.
- 4 What is the advantage of a differential PCM system? Sketch the block diagram of such a system both on the transmitter and receiver sides, and, for modulation and demodulation. Explain its operation.
- 5 Explain the function of TT & C subsystems of a satellite communication system.
- 6 What is dispersion? Explain the types of dispersion. How does dispersion affect transmission in a fiber?
- 7 What are the methods used in detail telecontrol without coding methods? Explain any two of them.
- 8 (a) Draw the block diagram of remote switching equipment with manual inputs and explain the function of each.  
(b) With a neat sketch explain numerical value standard command equipment.

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- 1 Write short notes on:
  - (a) Pulse duration system.
  - (b) Pulse code system.
- 2
  - (a) Explain about frequency telemetering system.
  - (b) Explain about window comparator and its transfer characteristics.
- 3 Why is frequency multiplication needed in FM transmitter and how is it accomplished. What is the equipment usually used for generating, a carrier frequency? Draw the circuit diagram of such a generator and explain its operation.
- 4 Explain generation and demodulation of PWM, PPM with a neat sketch.
- 5 Write briefly about digital transmission system in satellite telemetry.
- 6
  - (a) Explain the attenuation in optical fibers with figures.
  - (b) Differentiate between step – index and graded – index fibers.
- 7 Define telecontrol. Draw a block diagram of telecontrol installation and explain each functional block.
- 8
  - (a) List out the signal apparatus used for telecontrol installation.
  - (b) Draw a sketch and explain about telecontrol installation working with cycle address interrogation system.

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- 1 (a) Draw a block diagram and explain electrical telemetry system.  
(b) Draw the sketch of pneumatic transmitter and explain.
- 2 In a PCM system, a 7-bit encoder is used. Suppose each level represents a voltage of 1 V, what is the range of encoder? Find out the quantization error on account of PCM if a voltage of 126.80 V involved.
- 3 How can FM can be obtained via phase modulation. Draw the scheme of a phase modulation circuit.
- 4 Differentiate and explain pulse amplitude modulation and pulse code modulation.
- 5 (a) What are the general considerations of satellite telemetry?  
(b) Write a short notes on optical fibers for signal transmission.
- 6 Write a short notes on:  
(a) Optical sources.  
(b) Optical detectors.
- 7 List and briefly explain the environmental and interface conditions of telecontrol apparatus.
- 8 Which type of telecontrol method is used for remote transmission of continuous varying numerical values? Explain rectifier, resistance and dc compensation analog methods for the local control area.

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