

Max. Marks: 70

## B.Tech IV Year II Semester (R09) Regular Examinations, March/April 2013 WIRELESS SENSOR NETWORKS

(Common to CSE, IT & CSSE)

Time: 3 hours

Answer any FIVE questions. All questions carry equal marks.

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- 1 (a) Explain IEEE 802.11 protocol architecture in detail.
  - (b) Why cellular networks require handover? Explain the reason in detail.
- 2 (a) Explain in detail about carrier sense multiple access scheme for reducing probability of collision.
  - (b) Write a short note on slotted aloha.
- 3 (a) Explain the packet delivery to and from the mobile node using an example network.(b) Explain in detail about dynamic host configuration protocol.
- 4 (a) Explain the advantages and disadvantages of snooping TCP.(b) Explain in detail about the mobile TCP.
- 5 (a) Explain briefly the functional block diagram of typical sensor node.(b) Explain in detail about the applications of wireless sensor networks.
- 6 (a) What are the design issues of MAC protocols of wireless sensor networks?(b) Write a short note on Query based routing.
- 7 (a) Write a short note on sensor node hardware.
  - (b) Explain briefly about the augmented general purpose computer.
- 8 Write a short note on:
  - (a) NS-2
  - (b) TOSSIM.



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- 1 (a) Discuss about the three different physical layers supported by IEEE 802.11.
  - (b) Explain briefly the Bluetooth security components and protocols.
- 2 (a) Explain how multi access with collision avoidance scheme solves the hidden terminal problem.
  - (b) Explain in detail about code division multiple access.
- 3 (a) What is the need for registration in mobile computing? Explain the registration process.(b) Explain in detail about the reverse tunneling.
- 4 (a) What are the advantages and disadvantages of indirect TCP?(b) Write a short note on snooping TCP.
- 5 (a) Explain the features of ideal sensor node in detail.(b) Explain how energy is conserved in sensor networks.
- 6 (a) Briefly classify the different wireless sensor networks in detail.(b) Explain in detail about the hierarchal based routing.
- 7 Explain in detail about the traditional embedded system programming interface.
- 8 (a) Explain in detail about the timer component of field monitor application.
  - (b) Explain briefly about the implementation definition of timer component in nesC.



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- 1 (a) Explain briefly the advantages and disadvantages of radio transmission technology.
  - (b) Explain the functional architecture of a GSM system with a neat diagram.
- 2 Write a short notes on:
  - (a) FDMA
  - (b) TDMA.
- 3 (a) Explain in detail about the agent discovery and agent advertisement.
  - (b) Explain different entities and terms associated with mobile IP.
- 4 (a) What is slow start? Explain in detail about slow start mechanism of TCP.(b) Write a short note on indirect TCP.
- 5 (a) Why MANET's are not well suited for wireless sensor networks? Explain.
  (b) Explain the challenges for routing protocols design for wireless sensor networks.
- 6 (a) Explain briefly the hardware platform of a wireless sensor node.
  - (b) Explain the sequential assignment routing scheme in detail.
- 7 (a) Explain the categories of different set of tradeoffs in the design choices of sensor node hardware.
  - (b) What is the problem in scale up for programming of sensor network?
- 8 (a) Explain briefly about the interface definition of timer component in nesC.
  - (b) Explain briefly the component of node level simulator.



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- 1 (a) Explain in detail about the IEEE 802.11 MCA data frame and its fields.
  - (b) Explain briefly the advantages and disadvantages of infrared technology.
- (a) Compare and contrast between SDMA and CDMA. 2 (b) Explain in detail about the hidden and exposed terminals.
- 3 Explain the following terms:
  - (a) Mobile node.
  - (b) Foreign agent.
  - (c) Case of address.
  - (d) Home agent.
- (a) Explain the congestion control mechanism of TCP. 4 (b) What is selective transmission? How it is useful extension of TCP?
- (a) Explain the advantages of wireless sensor networks over wired ones. 5
  - (b) Explain the reasons for not using traditional networks be used directly in wireless sensor networks. Why?

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- (a) What are the schemes to allocate single broadcast channel among the competing 6 nodes? Explain.
  - (b) Explain some important goals that current research in the dynamic nature of wireless sensor networks.
- 7 Explain in detail about the MICA Mote architecture with a neat diagram.
- 8 (a) Write a short note on TINY OS.
  - (b) Explain in detail about the synchronous and asynchronous code of nesC.